## B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - ECONOMICS

## THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2014

EC 3502/EC 3500-QUANTITATIVE TOOLS FOR ECONOMICS

Date : 31/10/2014
Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks
Time : 09:00-12:00

## PART-A

Answer any FIVE of the following in about 75 words each $\quad(5 \times 4=20)$

1. Define Data. State the types of Data.
2. State the types of classification.
3. Draw a Pie diagram for the following data:

| Agriculture and Rural development | $\mathbf{1 2 . 9 \%}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Irrigation | $\mathbf{1 2 . 5 \%}$ |
| Energy | $\mathbf{2 7 . 2 \%}$ |
| Industry and Minerals | $\mathbf{1 5 . 4 \%}$ |
| Transport, communications | $\mathbf{1 5 . 9 \%}$ |
| Social services and others | $\mathbf{1 6 . 1 \%}$ |

4. Calculate the Median for the following distribution:

| Marks | $\mathbf{5 - 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 - 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 - 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 - 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 - 3 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 - 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 - 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 - 5 0}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of <br> students | 7 | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ | $\mathbf{4 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |

5. State the formula for first 5 moments from Arithmetic mean for simple series.
6. Distinguish between weighted arithmetic mean and simple arithmetic mean.

| Year | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sales | $\mathbf{1 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 2}$ |

7. Explain the uses of an Index number.

## PART- B

Answer any FOUR of the following in about 300 words each ( $4 \times 10=40$ )
8. Explain the parts of a Table.
9. Discuss the criteria of a good Questionnaire.
10. Calculate mean median and mode of the data given below:

| Mark | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of <br> students | 8 | 15 | 22 | 20 | 10 | 5 |

11. Find the Standard deviation from the following data:

| Age | $\mathbf{0 - 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 - 2 0}$ | $20-30$ | $\mathbf{3 0 - 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 - 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 - 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 - 7 0}$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of <br> Persons | 15 | 15 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 10 | 5 | 10 |

12. Calculate coefficient of skewness based on Quartiles and median from the following data :

| Variable | $\mathbf{0 - 1 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 - 2 0}$ | $20-30$ | $\mathbf{3 0 - 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 0 - 5 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 - 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 0 - 7 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 0 - 8 0}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 12 | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | 26 | $\mathbf{3 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | 15 | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ |

13. Ten competitors in a beauty contest are ranked by three judges in the following order:

| I Judge | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| II Judge | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ |
| III Judge | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{7}$ |

Use the rank correlation coefficient to determine which pair of judges has the nearest approach to common tastes in beauty.
14. Estimate the trend value using the data given by taking a four yearly moving average:

| Year | $\mathbf{1 9 9 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Production | $\mathbf{4 6 4}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{5 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{5 4 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{5 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 2}$ |

## PART- C

## Answer any TWO of the following in about 900 words each ( $2 \times 20=40$ )

15. Define Statistics. Explain its functions, uses and limitations.
16. The following data relate to the scores obtained by 9 sales men of a company in an intelligence test and their weekly sales in thousand rupees:

| Test <br> scores | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 0}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Weekly <br> sales | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{4 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{7 0}$ | $\mathbf{5 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 0}$ |

(a) Obtain the regression equation of sales on intelligence test scores of the salesmen
(b) If the intelligence test score of salesmen in 65 , what would be his expected weekly sales.
17. Fit a straight line trend by the method of least squares to the following data.Assume what would be the predicted earning for the year 2005:

| Year | $\mathbf{1 9 9 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 3}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Earnings | $\mathbf{3 8}$ | $\mathbf{4 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 5}$ | $\mathbf{7 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 9}$ | $\mathbf{6 0}$ | $\mathbf{8 7}$ | $\mathbf{9 5}$ |

18. Compute Laspeyre's, Paasche's Fishers and Marshall -Edgeworths Index numbers from the following data:

| Item | Base Year |  | Current Year |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
|  | Price | Quantity | Price | Quantity |
| A | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{6}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ |
| B | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ |
| C | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ |
| D | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ |

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